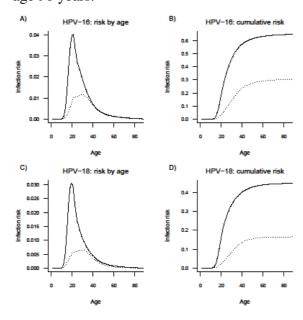
## Appendix 3: Supplementary figures [posted as supplied by author]

**Figure A.** Age-specific risk and cumulative risk of infection with HPV16 (a, b) or HPV18 (c, d) among heterosexual males prior to vaccination (solid lines) and at the post-vaccination equilibrium (dotted lines) under female-only vaccination at 60 percent coverage. The lifetime infection risk corresponds to the cumulative risk of infection at age 90 years.



**Figure B.** Lifetime risk of infection with HPV16 (a) or HPV18 (b) among heterosexual males relative to a scenario without vaccination as a function of male vaccine coverage under female vaccination at 60 or 90 percent coverage. Closed circles denote the reduction at the post-vaccination equilibrium, open circles denote the reduction for the 2003 birth cohort, i.e. boys that would currently be eligible for inclusion in a preadolescent vaccination programme.

